# THREE STEP PROCESS FOR DIFFICULT CONVERSATIONS

### I. PREPARATION

# PREPARE THE FACTS

- ➤ Check all the facts
- ➤ Have all the reasons/data behind the information you give
- Anticipate questions and objections and prepare answers

### PREPARE YOUR EMOTIONS

- > Analyze which of your feelings you are most anxious about
- > Admit fears to yourself
- > Think through how to remain as neutral as possible

### WRITE THE FIRST PARAGRAPH

- > Prepare with a brief lead in
- > Write down how you are going to say the news
- > Present the information clearly
- > Get to the point quickly (don't waffle!)

### II. LISTENING TO THE RESPONSE

# IF THEY GET EMOTIONAL, RIDE THE STORM

- ➤ Listen ("I see" "Right" "Yes")
- > Give them time to work through their emotional state
- > Ask questions to get to the heart of their emotional upset

# IF THEY CLAM UP, PROBE

- > Give people time to respond
- > Show you have the time to listen and understand
- > Use open ended questions to find out the reasons for their distress
- ➤ Encourage them to talk
- Don't interrupt or put words in their mouth

# IF THEY ARGUE, STAND YOUR GROUND

- > Give the information firmly and remain neutral
- > Re-state the information if necessary

- > If you need to exert authority, do it subtly
- > Respond to their anger with calm gestures (e.g. lower your volume)
- ➤ Don't take their anger personal

# III. LIMITING THE DAMAGE

## **PUT IT IN PERSPECTIVE**

- > Stress the positive side of their achievements
- > Let them know they have your support
- > Offer constructive advice for the future

# TALK ABOUT FUTURE OPPORTUNITIES TO IMPROVE

- > Reassure them about their future
- > If there are no real options, don't fabricate any

# "Maintain positive reinforcement for the effort people are giving. Always let them know you are aware of it and how much you appreciate it."

~ Coach Rick Pitino, University of Louisville men's basketball

"Kind words are short and easy to speak, but their echoes are truly endless." ~ Mother Teresa

# The Motivating **POWER** of Authentic Positive Feedback

- ${f P}$  Point out the positive things that normally get no verbal notice
- **O** Offer no-strings attached positive feedback and the results are immediately clear
- W WOW...a person!
- ${f E}$  Enlighten one person each day with some positive feedback
- **R** Remember it is simple. It does not cost anything and a waste not to use it



Think of the people that you give feedback to as your "clients"

- Are they happy with your gift (feedback)?Is there a better way or time to give your gift?